

初 阳 升 本

# 十大词性

• Cassie老师



# 学习目标

冠名

代数

介连

形副

动感

6 实

① 作成分 ✓  
② 有变形 ✓

4 虚

do - did - doing - done - to do

tall - taller - tallest

hard adv. 努力地  
adj. 困难的

in on at

and or

because if



*Cooking*

PART 1

**Engage**

Let's watch.

A cartoon chef with brown hair, wearing a white chef's hat, a white shirt, and a dark brown apron, stands in a kitchen. He is smiling and holding a gold trophy with a red ribbon. The trophy has "NO.1" written on it. The kitchen has wooden cabinets, a stove, a sink, and a window with blinds. There are two pendant lights hanging from the ceiling. A speech bubble is positioned in the center of the kitchen.

I will study hard. Do you want to help me?

## Let's know about Liu Xing.

from

the

young

hard

wants

master

Oh

it

But

three

\_\_\_\_\_! Liu Xing is a \_\_\_\_\_ cook \_\_\_\_\_ China.

He \_\_\_\_\_ to be the No. 1 in \_\_\_\_\_ First Cooking Competition .

\_\_\_\_\_ he has just prepared for \_\_\_\_\_ for \_\_\_\_\_ months. He

decides to learn from a \_\_\_\_\_. He will study \_\_\_\_\_.



感叹词

形容词

介词

动词

冠词

连词

代词

数词

名词

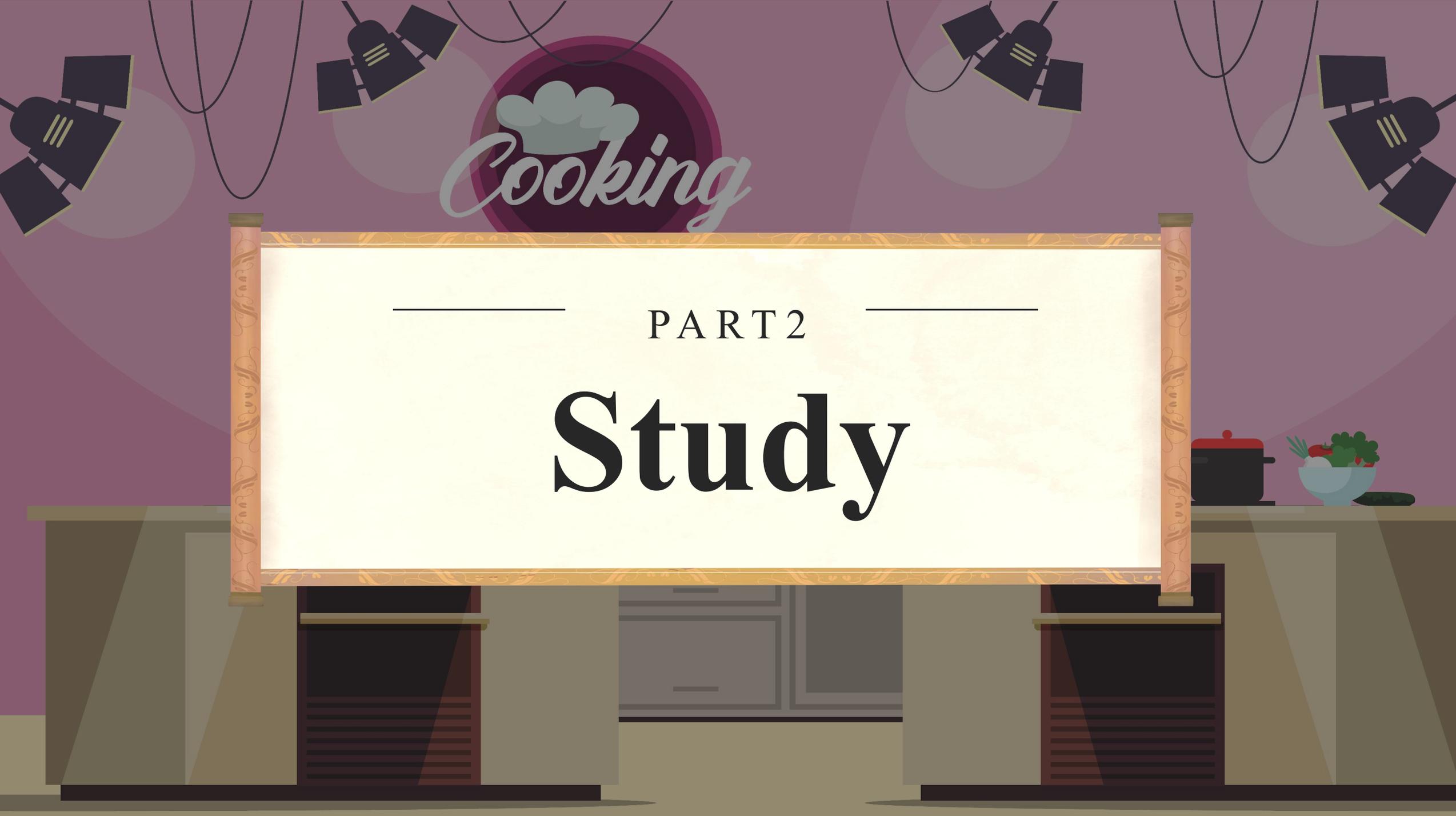
副词

Let's try.

I will try my best.

No problem, but you have to study hard to get ten important items. They will help you to be a good cook.





*Cooking*

PART 2

**Study**

## Task 1: noun (n.)

I am **Master King**, a famous **cook** from **China**.  
I can make many **dishes**, such as kung pao **chicken**  
and mapo **tofu**.



What is a noun used to express?

A noun is used to express the name of a person or thing.



## Task 1: noun (n.)

I am **Master King**, a famous **cook** from **China**.  
I can make many **dishes**, such as kung pao **chicken**  
and mapo **tofu**.



What's the special thing of these words?

Their initials are all capitalized, because they are **proper nouns** (proper nouns **专有名词** / common nouns **普通名词**).

首 大写, 不可数 / 不可数  
无复数



## Task 1: noun (n.)

I am **Master King**, a famous **cook** from **China**.

I can make many **dishes**, such as kung pao **chicken**  
and mapo **tofu**.



Can you classify these nouns?

肉不可  
小鸡可



countable noun  
可数名词

uncountable noun  
不可数名词

# Task 1: noun (n.)

Good job! You got the **noun** pot!

名词  
noun(n.)

表达人或事物  
的名称

专有名词

首字母大写: China, Liu Xing...

普通名词

可数名词: dish, plate, bag...

不可数名词: water, tofu, chicken

desk, chair

team, group

Let's go on!

集体

物质  
抽象

物品, 东西, 液体  
思想, 情感



## Task 2: verb (v.)

Kung pao chicken is easy to make. I am good at 擅长做 making it. Just need to cut, add, stir-fry and cook.

Do you want to learn? I do not teach others, but I can teach you. You must study hard.



How many kinds of verbs can you find out?  
What are they?



## Task 2: verb(v.)

Just need to cut, add, stir-fry and cook.



So this type of verb is called \_\_\_\_\_.



Yes, they do.

notional verbs(实意动词)

linking verb(连系动词)

modal verb(情态动词)

auxiliary verb(助动词)

## Task 2: verb(v.)

Kung pao chicken is easy to make. I am good at making it.



So this type of verb is called \_\_\_\_\_.



Because they change according to person(人称) and tense(时态).



notional verbs(实意动词)

linking verb(连系动词)

modal verb(情态动词)

auxiliary verb(助动词)

## Task 2: verb(v.)

① Do you want to learn?

疑问句

② I do not teach others...

陈述句



So this type of verb is called \_\_\_\_\_.



They can help to ① ask questions and  
② form the tense(时态) and voice(语态).

have done

will do

be done

notional verbs(实意动词)

linking verb(连系动词)

modal verb(情态动词)

auxiliary verb(助动词)

## Task 2: verb(v.)

...but I **can** teach you. You **must** study hard.

So this type of verb is called \_\_\_\_\_.

You're expressing an emotional attitude.



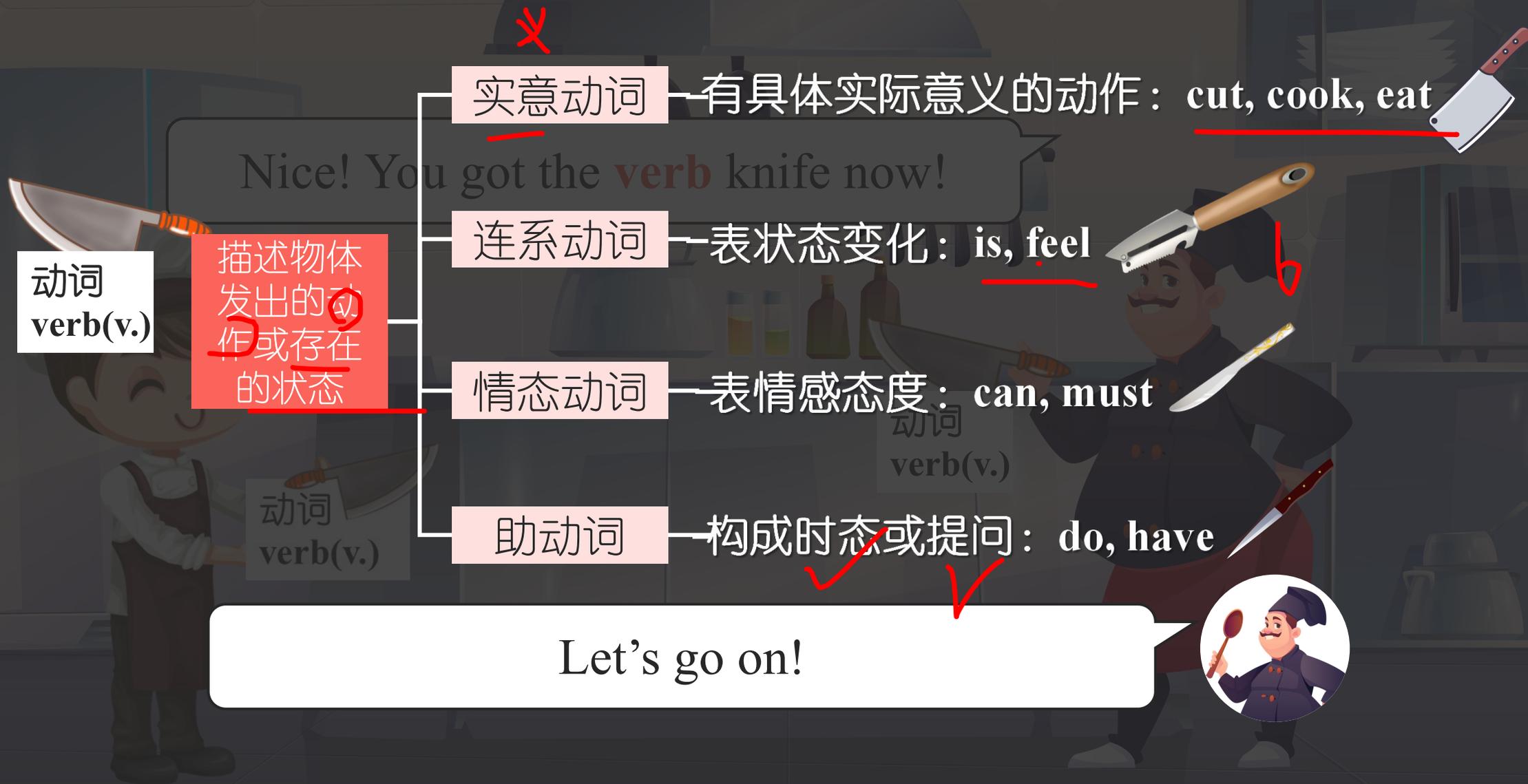
notional verbs(实意动词)

linking verb(连系动词)

modal verb(情态动词)

auxiliary verb(助动词)

## Task 2: verb (v.)



### Task 3: numeral (num.)

Ingredients :



Which one is bad?



The third one is bad.



顺序

序数词

基本

基数词

# Task 3: numeral (num.)



数词  
numeral (num.)

给名词或代  
词增加数量  
或顺序概念

基数词

表达具体数量: one, two, three...

序数词

表达顺序: first, second, third...

five → fifth  
nine → ninth

Let's go on!

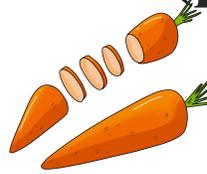
sixth



## Task 4: preposition (prep.)



This recipe is incomplete. Let's find the lost information together!



How



Where

15 mins



How long



Where

## Recipe

First, cut the ingredients.

Second, put the chicken

Next, stir-fry it.

Then, put the vegetables

After that, add some salt and pepper.

Then, cook them

Finally, place them

代

## Task 5: pronoun (pron.)

How can we know that?



We can find out from the information mentioned above.

## Recipe

First, cut the ingredients into pieces.

Second, put the chicken in the pot.

Next, stir-fry **it** for two minutes.

Then, put the vegetables into the pot.

After that, add some salt and pepper.

Then, cook **them** for another 15 minutes.

chicken and  
vegetables

Finally, place **them** in a big plate.

## Task 4: 4+5: preposition (prep.)& pronoun (pron.)



介词  
preposition  
(prep.)

给句子添加时间、地点、方式等附加信息，或给句子补充完整信息的词。

代词  
pronoun  
(pron.)

指代说话双方都知道的或者前文出现过的避免重复的对象。

Let's go on!



## Task 6: adjective (adj.)



I'm from Sichuan.  
I'm **crazy** about it.

pepper

This seasoning is **spicy**.



If mom puts it too much,  
I will feel **thirsty**.

salt

This seasoning is **salty**.

为了  
In order to make delicious dishes, you must know about the seasoning. Now, guess the seasoning according to the description.



## Task 6: adjective (adj.)



I'm **happy** to eat it.

**sugar**

This seasoning is **sweet**.



I'm from Shanxi. I feel satisfied to eat dumplings with it.

**vinegar**

There is a very sour sauce in it.

酸

醋

In order to make delicious dishes, you must know about the seasoning. Now, guess the seasoning according to the description.



## Task 6: adjective (adj.)

① 年后, 作表  
② 名前, 作定

This seasoning is spicy.

This seasoning is salty.

This seasoning is sweet.

There is a very sour sauce in it.



Where can we put the adjectives?



We can put them after (before/after) the linking verbs as predicative(表语).

We can put them before (before/after) nouns as attributive(定语).



## Task 6: adjective (adj.)

疯狂

I'm crazy about it.

I'm happy to eat it.

渴的

I will feel thirsty.

I feel satisfied to eat dumplings with it.

满足的



Are these words describing features or expressing feelings?

They are expressing feelings.



## Task 6: adjective (adj.)



形容词  
adjective(adj.)

用来描述物体  
特征和个人感  
受的词

作定语 (名词前)

做表语 (系动词后)

形容词

形容词

adjective

7

Let's go on!



a European /i/

a e i o u

### Task 7: article (art.)

泛指

Now, you are almost an excellent cook, /aɪ/

but you lack a new cook hat,

an unusual day  
a useful book

I will give the whitest one.

泛指 /aɪ/ an honest boy



Where can we put them?



We put them before nouns. We put a before the consonant phoneme (辅音音素). We put an before the vowel phoneme (元音音素).

## Task 7: article (art.)



冠词  
article(art.)

Wonderful! You got the **article** cook hat!

用来限定名词  
的词

不定冠词: a/an

定冠词: the

冠词

article(ar

Let's go on!



## Task 8: adverb (adv.)

You are very clever <sup>adj.</sup> 程度

You study really hard. <sup>adv.</sup>

Finally, you learned to make kung pao chicken.



Can you use “” to show me the part that the adverbs describe?



Adverb can describe the adjective, verb, adverb and the whole sentence 句.



## Task 8: adverb (adv.)



副词  
adverb(adv.)

Good! You got the **adverb** praise!

用来描述形容词，动词，副词  
或整个句子的词



副词  
adverb(adv.)

副词  
adverb(a

Let's go on!



## Task 9: interjection (inter.)

~~Now~~, let me taste your dish !

**Wow!** It looks nice. It tastes good .

**Well!** You are young. You are pretty good !

**Oh!** You're an excellent cook. I'm sure you can be the No.1.

**Ah!** I want to give you a gift. What do you like, a knife or a pot?

I used some words to ~~express my feelings~~.  
Can you find them out?



## Task 10: conjunction (conj.)

连词

并列  
从属

并列句  
Now, let me taste your dish!

Wow! It looks nice. **and** It tastes good.

Well! You are young. **but** You are pretty good!

转折

Oh! You're an excellent cook. **so** I'm sure you can be the No.1

Ah! I want to give you a gift. What do you like, a knife **or** a pot?

I want to make these sentences more fluent and logical. What should I do?

You can add some conjunctions, like...



## Task 9&10: interjection (inter.)& conjunction (conj.)

~~感叹词~~  
interjection (inter.)

用来表达说话者情感的词  
或单独成句

连词  
conjunction (conj.)

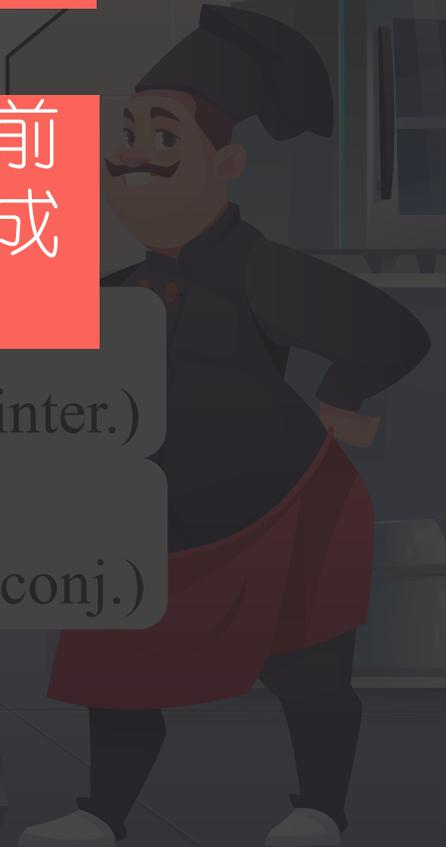
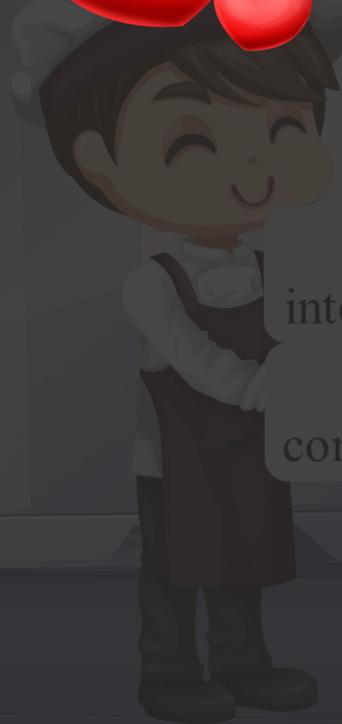
用来连接两个句子强调前  
后逻辑关系或连接两个成  
分相同的词

感叹词  
interjection (inter.)

连词  
conjunction (conj.)

感叹词  
interjection (inter.)

连词  
conjunction (conj.)



# 简单句/ 并列句/ 复合句

简单句: 5大句型 I love you. 1v I dance and sing.

并列句 I like apple but 并列连词 you like banana. v 并连 v (2v)

复合句 /Whether从属连 they go to Sanya 从/remians a question.主 (2v)从连 v v

The teacher told us主 /that we had no homework. 从 / v从连v  
the fact /that we all konw主 /is /that protecting earth is beneficial to eveyo  
语/



*Cooking*

PART 3

**Activate**

Let's mark.

Welcome to the cooking competition.  
Please mark the different parts of speech in the following sentences, and you will get the rule.

I am the host of our competition!

代词 动词 冠词 名词 介词 代词 名词

Let's mark.

Many cooks can cook very well.  
形容词 名词 动词 动词 副词 副词

Because they have practiced for many years.  
连词 代词 动词 动词 介词 形容词 名词

Let's mark.

They all want to get the first prize.

代词 代词 动词 介词 动词 冠词 数词 名词

Well, let me tell you the rule.

感叹词 动词 代词 动词 代词 冠词 名词

Let's mark.

Oh! You only have 30 minutes to cook

感叹词

代词

副词

动词

数词

名词

动词

the dish, so you must be very quick.

冠词

名词

连词

代词

动词

动词

副词

形容词

# Running dictation.

Oh! I feel nervous now! I can't remember the recipes clearly!  
Can you help me?

For teacher

For students

**Discuss in groups to find out the different parts of speech in each step.**

### *Mapo Tofu Recipe*

**First, prepare some red pepper, meat and tofu.**

**Second, cut them into pieces.**

**Next, stir-fry the meat for 2 minutes.**

**Then, put the red pepper and tofu pieces into the pot.**

**After that, cook them for 10 minutes and add some salt.**

**Finally, place them in a large plate.**

**Well, it's time to enjoy it!**

### *Spicy Boiled Fish Recipe*

**Oh! Let's make Spicy Boiled Fish!**

**First, wash a fish and some bean sprouts.**

**Second, cut the fish into pieces.**

**Then, boil soup with fish bones and add the bean sprouts.**

**Next, put some spicy source into the soup.**

**After that, put the fish pieces and cook for 5 minutes.**

**Finally, pour them into a big bowl.**

**Discuss in groups to find out the different parts of speech in each step.**

### ***Kung Pao* Chicken Recipe**

**First, cut the ingredients into pieces.**

**Second, put the chicken in the pot.**

**Next, stir-fry it for 2 minutes.**

**Then, put the vegetables into the pot .**

**After that, add some salt and pepper.**

**Then, cook them for another 15 minutes.**

**Finally, place them in a big plate.**

**Wow! Smells good!**

### **Braised Pork Recipe**

**Hey! Let's make Braised Pork together!**

**First, wash some pork and cut it into pieces.**

**Second, stir-fry the pork with some sugar until it gets golden brown.**

**Then, add some water and salt.**

**Next, cook it at high temperature for 20 minutes.**

**Finally, place it in a plate.**

Let's mark.

## *Mapo Tofu Recipe*

First, prepare some red pepper, meat and tofu.

Second, cut them into pieces.

Next, stir-fry the meat for 2 minutes.

Then, put the red pepper and tofu pieces into the pot.

After that, cook them for 10 minutes and add some salt.

Finally, place them in a large plate.

Well, it is time to enjoy it!

名词

动词

代词

介词

形容词

冠词

副词

连词

数词

感叹词

Let's mark.

## Spicy Boiled Fish Recipe

Oh! Let's make Spicy Boiled Fish !

First, wash a fish and some bean sprouts.

Second, cut the fish into pieces.

Then, boil soup with fish bones and add the bean sprouts.

Next, put some spicy source into the soup.

After that, put the fish pieces and cook for 5 minutes.

Finally, pour them into a big bowl.

名词

动词

代词

介词

形容词

冠词

副词

连词

数词

感叹词

Let's mark.

## *Kung Pao* Chicken Recipe

First, cut the ingredients into pieces.

Second, put the chicken in the pot.

Next, stir-fry it for 2 minutes.

Then, put the vegetables into the pot .

After that, add some salt and pepper.

Then, cook them for another 15 minutes.

Finally, place them in a big plate.

Wow! Smells good!

名词

动词

代词

介词

形容词

冠词

副词

连词

数词

感叹词

Let's mark.

## Braised Pork Recipe

Hey! Let's make Braised Pork together!

First, wash some pork and cut it into pieces.

Second, stir-fry the pork with some sugar until it gets golden brown.

Then, add some water and salt.

Next, cook it at high temperature for 20 minutes.

Finally, place it in a plate.

名词

动词

代词

介词

形容词

冠词

副词

连词

数词

感叹词



**Let's mark.**

Don't worry, be happy.

All the ingredients are ready.

Let's make with the recipe!

1, 2, 3, go!

All the ingredients should be cut.

Put the chicken to the pot.

You should stir-fry it fast.

Then should put all the rest.

Don't forget to add some salt.

Place the dish in a plate.

Now it's time to have a taste!

Oh! Thanks a lot! I am so  
happy that I can cook again!  
Rap with me!

**Congratulations!**

Oh! The winner of the cooking competition is Liu Xing!



Let's share!

Please write

and share it

# Delicious Food



Sweet and Sour Pork

Beijing Duck



Dongpo's Braised Pork

Chinese Coconut Chicken



# Let's write!

**Recipe**

First, Second, Next, Then, Finally,	Cut...up/into pieces... Put...in... Pour...into... Turn on... Add... Mix together... Fill...with... Cover...with... Place...on... .....	Put... Be... Ch... Ve...es, Sa... Su... .....	How many How long .....	And, Until, When, ...	Big, Large, Red, Spicy, ...	Wow, Oh, Well, ....
副词	动词 + 介词 + 名词	名词	数词	连词	形容词	感叹词

## Let's check.

Checklist	5	4	3	2	1
1. 感知十大词性的基本概念，理解其在句中的具体表意。					
2. 区分同一词性的不同用法，总结不同词性的表达特点和重点。					
3. 补全食谱，撰写食谱，用英语描述美食制作的过程。					

# 谢谢观看

THANKS FOR WATCHING

• Cassie老师

